



Department of Electrical & Electronics Engineering

Course Title: AC Machines Lab

Following documents are available in Course File.

S.No.	Points	Yes	No
1	Institute and Department Vision and Mission Statements	J	
2	PEO & PO Mapping	J	
3	Academic Calendar	J	
4	Subject Allocation Sheet	J	
5	Class Time Table, Individual Timetable (Single Sheet)	J	
6	Syllabus Copy	J	
7	Course Handout	J	
8	CO-PO Mapping	J	
9	CO-Cognitive Level Mapping	J	
10	Lecture Notes		J
11	Tutorial Sheets With Solution		J
12	Soft Copy of Notes/Ppt/Slides		J
13	Sessional Question Paper and Scheme of Evaluation		J
14	Best, Average and Weak Answer Scripts for Each Sessional Exam. (Photocopies)		J
15	Assignment Questions and Solutions		J
16	Previous University Question Papers		J
17	Result Analysis		J
18	Feedback From Students		J
19	Course Exit Survey		J
20	CO Attainment for All Mids.		J
21	Remedial Action.		J

Course Instructor / Course Coordinator

Course Instructor / Course Coordinator

D Srinivasa Rao

D Srinivasa Rao

(Name)

(Signature)



Department of Electrical & Electronics Engineering

Vision of the Institute

To be among the best of the institutions for engineers and technologists with attitudes, skills and knowledge and to become an epicenter of creative solutions.

Mission of the Institute

To achieve and impart quality education with an emphasis on practical skills and social relevance.

Vision of the Department

To impart technical knowledge and skills required to succeed in life, career and help society to achieve self sufficiency.

Mission of the Department

- To become an internationally leading department for higher learning.
- To build upon the culture and values of universal science and contemporary education.
- To be a center of research and education generating knowledge and technologies which lay groundwork in shaping the future in the fields of electrical and electronics engineering.
- To develop partnership with industrial, R&D and government agencies and actively participate in conferences, technical and community activities.



Department of Electrical & Electronics Engineering

Programme Educational Objectives (B.Tech. – EEE)

This programme is meant to prepare our students to professionally thrive and to lead. During their progression:

Graduates will be able to

- PEO 1: Have a successful technical or professional careers, including supportive and leadership roles on multidisciplinary teams.
- PEO 2: Acquire, use and develop skills as required for effective professional practices.
- PEO 3: Able to attain holistic education that is an essential prerequisite for being a responsible member of society.
- PEO 4: Engage in life-long learning, to remain abreast in their profession and be leaders in our technologically vibrant society.

Programme Outcomes (B.Tech. – EEE)

At the end of the Programme, a graduate will have the ability to

- PO 1: Apply knowledge of mathematics, science, and engineering.
- PO 2: Design and conduct experiments, as well as to analyze and interpret data.
- PO 3: Design a system, component, or process to meet desired needs within realistic constraints such as economic, environmental, social, political, ethical, health and safety, manufacturability, and sustainability.
- PO 4: Function on multi-disciplinary teams.
- PO 5: Identify, formulates, and solves engineering problems.
- PO 6: Understanding of professional and ethical responsibility.
- PO 7: Communicate effectively.
- PO 8: Broad education necessary to understand the impact of engineering solutions in a global, economic, environmental, and societal context.
- PO 9: Recognition of the need for, and an ability to engage in life-long learning.
- PO 10: Knowledge of contemporary issues.
- PO 11: Utilize experimental, statistical and computational methods and tools necessary for engineering practice.
- PO 12: Demonstrate an ability to design electrical and electronic circuits, power electronics, power systems; electrical machines analyze and interpret data and also an ability to design digital and analog systems and programming them.

PEOs & POs Mapping

Programme Educational		Programme Outcomes (POs)										
Objectives (PEOs)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	M	M	-	1	Н	-	-	Н	Н	ı	Н	Н
2	-	-	M	M	Н	Н	Н	-	-	ı	-	Н
3	-	-	-	-	Н	Н	M	M	M	M	Н	Н
4	-	-	-	M	M	Н	M	Н	Н	-	M	Н

^{*} H: Strongly Correlating (3); M: Moderately Correlating (2)& L: Weakly Correlating (1)



Department of Electrical & Electronics Engineering

GRIET/DAA/1H/G/18-19

05 May 2018

ACADEMIC CALENDAR Academic Year 2018-19

II B.TECH – FIRST SEMESTER

S. No.	EVENT	PERIOD	DURATION
1	1 st Spell of Instructions	02-07-2018 to 05-09-2018	9 Weeks3 Days
2	1 st Mid-term Examinations	06-09-2018 to 08-09-2018	3 Days
3	2 nd Spell of Instructions	10-09-2018 to 27-10-2018	7 Weeks
4	2 nd Mid-term Examinations	29-10-2018 to 31-10-2018	3 Days
5	Preparation	01-11-2018 to 07-11-2018	1Week
6	End Semester Examinations	08-11-2018 to 08-12-2018	4 Weeks 3 Days
	(Theory/ Practicals)		
	Regular/Supplementary		
7	Commencement of Second Semester,	10-12-2018	
	A.Y 2018-19		

<u>IIB.TECH – SECOND SEMESTER</u>

S. No.	EVENT	PERIOD	DURATION
1	1 st Spell of Instruction	10-12-2018 to 06-02-2019	8 Weeks3 days
2	1 st Mid-term Examinations	07-02-2019 to 09-02-2019	3 Days
3	2 nd Spell of Instruction	11-02-2019 to 03-04-2019	7 Weeks 3 Days
4	2 nd Mid-term Examinations	04-04-2019to 06-04-2019	3 Days
5	Preparation	08-04-2019 to 17-04-2019	1 Week 3 Days
6	End Semester	18-04-2019 to 08-05-2019	3 Weeks
	Examinations(Theory/ Practicals)		
	Regular		
7	Supplementary and Summer	09-05-2019 to 22-06-2019	6 Weeks 3 Days
	Vacation		
8	Commencement of First Semester,	24-06-2019	
	A.Y 2019-20		

Copy to Director, Principal, Vice Principal, DOA, DOE, Balaji Kumar, DCGC, All HODs

(Dr. K. Anuradha) Dean of Academic Affairs



Department of Electrical & Electronics Engineering

Gokaraju Rangaraju Institut	e of Engineering and	Гесhnology						
Department of Electrical	and Electronics Engi	neering						
2018-19 II sem Subject Allocation sheet								
GRIET/EEE/05B/G/18-19		30.10.18						
II YEAR(GR17)	Section-A	Section-B						
Managerial Economics and Financial Analysis								
Power Generation and Distrubution	SN	SN						
AC Machines	VVSM	VVSM						
Control Systems	Dr DGP	MS						
Princeples of Digital Electronics	PRK	PRK						
AC Machines Lab	PPK/DSR	PPK/DSR						
Control Systems Lab	MS/PSVD	MS/PSVD						
Analog and Digital Electronics Lab	RAK/DKK	RAK/DKK						
Value Education and Ethics								
Gender Sensitization Lab	MS/PSVD	MS/PSVD						
III YEAR (GR15)								
Computer Methods in Power systems	VVRR/MP	VVRR/MP						
Switch Gear & Protection	PSVD	Dr JSD						
Management Science								
Utilization of Electrical Energy	MRE	MRE						
Non Conventional Sources of Energy								
Neural and Fuzzy Systems								
Sensors&Transducers	UVL	UVL						
Power Systems Lab	GSR/YSV	GSR/YSV						
Advanced English Communications Skills Lab								
Industry Oriented Mini Project Lab	PPK/AVK/Dr JP	MP/Dr JP						
IV YEAR (GR15)								
Programmable Logic Controllers	PK							
Flexible AC Transmission Systems	Dr TSK							
EHV AC Transmission								
Power System Automation								
Modern Power Electronics	AVK							
DSP Based Electromechanical Systems								
Advaced Control Systems								



Department of Electrical & Electronics Engineering

Programmable Logic Controllers		VVSM VVSM	PK
Main Projects	Main Projects		PK/VVRR
M.Tech PE			
Modeling and Analysis of Electr Machines	ical	Dr BPB	
Digital control of power Electron and Drive Systems	nics	Dr DGP	
FACTS and Custom power Devi	ces	Dr TSK	
Smart Grids		VVRR	
Audit Course -2		YSV/UVL	
Power Quality Lab		Dr BPB	
Digital Signal Processing Lab		AVK	
MINI Projects		Dr JP/GSR	
M.Tech PS			
Digital Protection of Power System		Dr JSD	
Power System Dynamics -II		Dr SVJK	
FACTS and Custom power Devices		Dr TSK	
Smart Grids		VVRR	
Audit Course -2		YSV/UVL	
Power Quality Lab		Dr BPB	
Power System Protection Lab		VUR	
MINI Projects		Dr JP/GSR	
Other Dept.			
BEE (I YEAR) CSE (6)		MNSR,MK,MVK,	
BEE Lab	MNSR,MK,MVK,YSV,VUR,PS,UVL,MRE,		JR,PS,UVL,MRE,GBR
EET (II YEAR) Mech (2)	KS		KS
EET LAB (II TEAR) Mech (2)	KS,DKK,PPK,		,PPK,



Department of Electrical & Electronics Engineering

GRIET/PRIN/06/G/01/18-19

wef: 10 Dec 2018

B.Tech - EEE - A

II Year - II Semester

Day/Hour	9:00 - 9:50	9:50 - 10:40	10:40 - 11:30	11:30- 12:00	12:00- 12:45		2:15 - 3:00	Ro	oom No.														
MONDAY	ME	EFA	PGD		C	S	PI	DE	Theory	4401													
TUESDAY	ME	EFA	ACM		PC	GD	C	2S	Lab	2106-													
WEDNESDAY	V]	EE	PDE	BREAK	PC	GD	A(CM		07/4505/4507													
THURSDAY	C	2S	ACM	AK	CS/C	GS LAB(. Lab(A		DE	Class	VVS													
FRIDAY	AC	CM	PDE		CS/G	S LAB(A Lab(A	/	CM	Incharge:	Madhuri													
SATURDAY	PI	DЕ	PGD		ADE L: (A1)	ADE Lab(A2) / ACM I (A1)		Lab															
Subject Code	Su	ıbject Na	ime	Faculty Code	Faculty Name		Faculty Name		Faculty Name		Faculty Name			Almar	nac								
MEFA		erial Eco nancial A		KL	K Latha		1 st Spe Instruc			10-12-2018 to 06-02-2019													
PGD	Power Distrub	Generati oution	on and	SN	Syed Sarfaraz Nawaz		1 st Mid-term Examinations		07-02-2019 to 09-02-2019														
ACM	AC Ma	chines		VVSM	VVS Madhuri			2 nd Spe Instruc		11-02-2019 to 03-04-2019													
CS	Contro	l System	ıs	Dr DGP	Dr D G Padhan		2 nd Mid-term Examinations		04-04-2019 to 06-04-2019														
PDE	Princip Electro	les of Danies	igital	PRK	P Ravi I	P Ravi Kanth Prep		P Ravi Kanth Pre		Prepara	ation	08-04-2019 to 17-04-2019											
ACM Lab	AC M	achines	Lab	PPK/DSR	P Praveen Kumar/ D Srinivasa Rao		ar/ D	End Semester Examinations		18-04-2019 to													
CS Lab	Contro	l System	s Lab	MS/PSVD	M Srikanth /P Srividya Devi		_		_				_		_						(Theor Practic Regula	als)	08-05-2019
ADE Lab	_	and Dig	-	RAK/DKK	R Anil Kumar/D Karuna Kumar		R Anil Kumar/D Karuna Kumar Supplem		•	09-05-2019-to													
VEE	Value l Ethics	Educatio	n and	KL	K Latha				K Latha		K Latha		K Latha		K Latha		K Latha		K Latha		and Su Vacation		22-06-2019
GS Lab	Gende Lab	r Sensiti	zation	MS/PSVD	M Srika Devi	nth /P Sr	ividya	of	nencement Second ester, AY	24-06-2019													

HOD Co-ordinator DAA



Department of Electrical & Electronics Engineering

GRIET/PRIN/06/G/01/18-19

B.Tech - EEE - B

wef: 10 Dec 2018 II Year - II Semester

Day/Hour	9:00 - 9:50	9:50 - 10:40	10:40 - 11:30	11:30- 12:00	12:00- 12:45	12:45 - 1:30	1:30 - 2:15	2:15 - 3:00	Ro	oom No.													
MONDAY	C	CS .	PDE		CS/GS LAB(B1) /AD Lab(B2)		CS/GS LAB(B1) /AD Lab(B2)		DE	Theory	4402												
TUESDAY	C	CS .	PDE		CS/GS	LAB(B2 (B1)	•	I Lab	Lab	2106-													
WEDNESDAY	PC	GD	ACM	BREAK	ADI	E Lab(B2 Lab(B	,	M	Lab	07/4505/4507													
THURSDAY	ME	EFA	CS	AK	PG	D	AC	CM	Class	VVS													
FRIDAY	ME	EFA	CS		AC	M	PI	DE	Incharge:	Madhuri													
SATURDAY	V]	EE	ACM		PDE PG		GD																
Subject Code	Su	ıbject Na	ame	Faculty Code	Faculty Name		Faculty Name			Almar	nac												
MEFA	Managerial Economics and Financial Analysis		KL	K Latha			1 st Spell of Instructions		10-12-2018 to 06-02-2019														
PGD	Power Generation and Distrubution		SN	Syed Sarfaraz Nawaz		ıwaz	1 st Mid-term Examinations		07-02-2019 to 09-02-2019														
ACM	AC Ma	chines		VVSM	VVS Madhuri			2 nd Spel Instruct		11-02-2019 to 03-04-2019													
CS	Contro	l System	ıs	MS	M Srikanth		2 nd Mid-term Examinations		04-04-2019 to 06-04-2019														
PDE	Princip Electro	oles of Danies	igital	PRK	P Ravi Kanth		P Ravi Kanth		P Ravi Kanth		tion	08-04-2019 to 17-04-2019											
ACM Lab	AC M	achines	Lab	PPK/DSR	P Praveen Kumar/ D Srinivasa Rao		ar/ D	End Semester Examinations		18-04-2019 to													
CS Lab	Contro	l System	ıs Lab	MS/PSVD	M Srikanth /P Srividya Devi		_		_		_		1				2		_		(Theory Practica Regular	ls)	08-05-2019
ADE Lab	_	g and Dig onics Lab	-	RAK/DKK	R Anil Kumar/D Karuna Kumar																Supplen and Sun	•	09-05-2019-to
VEE	Value l Ethics	Educatio	n and	KL	K Latha		K Latha		K Latha		K Latha		K Latha		K Latha		K Latha		K Latha		Vacatio		22-06-2019
GS Lab	Gende Lab	r Sensiti	zation	MS/PSVD	M Srikaı Devi	nth /P Sr	ividya	of S	encement Second ster, AY	24-06-2019													

HOD Co-ordinator DAA



Department of Electrical & Electronics Engineering

Syllabus – AC Machines Lab Course Code: GR17A2044 B.Tech II Year II Sem

Contents:

- 1. OC, SC and Load tests on single phase transformer.
- 2. Sumpner's test.
- 3. V and inverted V curves of a 3-phase synchronous motor. 4.
- 4. Brake test on slip ring induction motor.
- 5. No-load and block rotor tests on squirrel cage induction motor.
- 6. Equivalent circuit of single phase induction motor.
- 7. Determination of Xd and Xq of a salient pole synchronous machine from slip test.
- 8. Regulation of alternator by synchronous impedance method and MMF method.
- 9. Hysteresis loss determination.
- 10.Scott connection.
- 11.Induction generator.
- 12. Heat run test on transformer.



Department of Electrical & Electronics Engineering

_	•		C	C
Acade	mic Year	COURSE OBJECTI : 2018-2019	VES	
Semes	eter	: II		
Name	of the Program:	EEE B.Tech	II/II Section: A	,В
Course	e/Subject: ACM Lab	Code:GR17A2	044	
Design	of the Faculty: D.Srin nation: Assistant pro- mpletion of this Subje		Dept:EEE	
S.No		Course	Objectives	
1.	Basic knowledge of trans	formers.		
2.	Basic knowledge of i	nduction motors.		
3.	Basic knowledge of a	alternators.		
4.	Design a practical tra	ansformer.		
5.	Knowledge about an	induction generator.		
6.	Concept of back to b	ack connection of a tra	nsformer.	
7.	Concept of three pha	ase to two phase conve	ersion by Scott connection.	
Signat faculty	ture of HOD			Signature of
Date:				Date:



Academic Year

Semester

GOKARAJU RANGARAJU INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

Department of Electrical & Electronics Engineering

COURSE	OUTCOMES

: 2018-2019

: II

Name	e of the Program: EEE B.Tech	II/II Section: A,B									
Course/Subject: ACM Lab Code:GR17A2044											
Name of the Faculty: D.Srinivasa rao Dept:EEE											
Design	Designation: Assistant professor										
The e	The expected outcomes of the Course/Subject are:										
S.No	Course Or	utcomes									
1.	Have knowledge of various parts of a electrical machine.										
2.	Calculate the parameters of equivalent circuit of single phase induction motor.										
3.	Conduct open circuit/ short circuit test on tran	sformer.									
4.	Conduct experiments on Ac Machines to find	the characteristics.									
5.	Draw the various characteristics of three phase	se induction motor.									
6.	Perform test on synchronous Machine to find Dir	ect and quadrature axis reactance.									
7.	Conduct No Load and Full load tests on trans	formers/Induction Motor									
Signati	ture of HOD	Signature of faculty									



Department of Electrical & Electronics Engineering

GUIDELINES TO STUDY THE COURSE / SUBJECT

Academic Year : 2018-2019

Semester : II

Name of the Program: B.Tech Year: II Section: A/B Course/Subject: ACM Lab Course Code: GR17A2044

Name of the Faculty: D Srinivasa rao

Designation: ASST.PROFESSOR.

Guidelines to study the Course/ Subject: ACM Lab

CourseDesignandDeliverySystem(CDD):

- The Course syllabus is written into number of learning objectives and outcomes.
- These learning objectives and outcomes will be achieved through lectures, assessments, assignments, experiments in the laboratory, projects, seminars, presentations, etc.
- Every student will be given an assessment plan, criteria for assessment, scheme of evaluation and grading method.
- The Learning Process will be carried out through assessments of Knowledge, Skills and Attitude by various methods and the students will be given guidance to refer to the text books, reference books, journals, etc.

The faculty be able to –

Understand the principles of Learning

Understand the psychology of students

Develop instructional objectives for a given topic



Department of Electrical & Electronics Engineering

Prepare course, unit and lesson plans

Understand	different	methods	of	teaching	and	learning

Use appropriate teaching and learning aids

Plan and deliver lectures effectively Provide feedback to students using various methods of Assessments and tools of Evaluation

Act as a guide, adviser, counselor, facilitator, and motivator and not just as a teacher alone

Signature of HOD faculty	Signature of
Date:	Date:



Department of Electrical & Electronics Engineering

COURSE SCHEDULE

Academic Year : 2018-2019

Semester : II

Name of the Program: EEE...... B.Tech ...II/II..... Section: A,B

Course/Subject: ACM Lab..... Code: GR17A2044

Name of the Faculty: D.Srinivasa Rao Dept:EEE.....

Designation: Assistant professor

The Schedule for the whole Course / Subject is:

Exp. No.	Description	Duration(Dat e)	Total No. of Periods
1.	OC, SC and Load tests on single phase transformer.	12-Dec	4
2.	Sumpner's test.	19-Dec	4
3.	V and inverted V curves of a 3-phase synchronous motor.	26-Dec	4
4.	Brake test on slip ring induction motor.	02-Jan	4
5.	No-load and block rotor tests on squirrel cage induction motor.	09-Jan	4
6.	Equivalent circuit of single phase induction motor.	16-Jan	4
7	Determination of Xd and Xq of a salient pole synchronous machine from slip test.	23-Jan	4
8.	Regulation of alternator by synchronous impedance method and MMF method.	30-Jan	4
9.	Hysteresis loss determination.	06-Feb	4
10	Scott connection.	13-Feb	4
11.	Induction generator.	20-Feb	4
12.	Heat run test on transformer.	27-Feb	4

Total No. of Instructional periods available for the course:Hours / Periods



Department of Electrical & Electronics Engineering

SCHEDULE OF INSTRUCTIONSCOURSEPLAN

Academic Year : 2	018-2019
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Semester : II

Name of the Program: EEE...... B.Tech ...II/II..... Section: A,B

Course/Subject: ACM Lab..... Code:GR17A2044

Name of the Faculty: D.Srinivasa Rao Dept:EEE.....

Designation: Assistant professor

Exp. No	Topics	Objectives & Outcomes	References(TextBook,Journal)
1.	OC, SC and Load tests on single phase transformer.	1,2,3 & 1,2	Electric Machines by I.J. Nagrath&D.P. Kothari
2.	Sumpner's test.	1,2,3 & 1,2	Electric Machines by I.J. Nagrath&D.P. Kothari
3	V and inverted V curves of a 3- phase synchronous motor.	1,2,3& 1,2	Electric Machines by I.J. Nagrath&D.P. Kothari
4	Brake test on slip ring induction motor.	1,2,3,6& 1,2	Electric Machines by I.J. Nagrath&D.P. Kothari
5	No-load and block rotor tests on squirrel cage induction motor.		Electric Machines by I.J. Nagrath&D.P. Kothari
Ó	Equivalent circuit of single phase induction motor.	1,2,3 & 1,2	Electric Machines by I.J. Nagrath&D.P. Kothari
7	Determination of Xd and Xq of a salient pole synchronous machine from slip test.	1,2,3,4 & 1,2	Electric Machines by I.J. Nagrath&D.P. Kothari



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	Regulation of alternator by synchronous		Electric Machines by I.J. Nagrath&D.P. Kothari
8	impedance method and MMF method.	1,2,3 & 2	
9	Hysteresis loss determination.	1,2,3 & 2	Electric Machines by I.J. Nagrath&D.P. Kothari
	Scott connection.		Electric Machines by I.J. Nagrath&D.P. Kothari
10		1,2,3 & 2	
11	Induction generator.	1,2,3,& 2	Electric Machines by I.J. Nagrath&D.P. Kothari
12	Heat run test on transformer.	1,2,3,4 ,5,6	Electric Machines by I.J. Nagrath&D.P. Kothari
		& 2	

Signature of HOD	Signature of faculty
Date:	Date:

COURSE OUTCOME AND PROGRAM OUTCOME MAPPING

PO's	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO's												
CO1	H	H	Н	M		Н		M	Н	Н	Н	H
CO2		H	Н	M		Н			M	Н	Н	H
CO3	H	M		Н		M	Н		M			M
CO4	Н		Н	M		M	Н	M	M		Н	M
CO5	Н	Н	M	M		Н	Н	Н			Н	M
CO6		Н	Н	M		Н	Н	M	Н	M	H	H
CO7	Н	Н	Н	M		Н		M	H		H	H

Assessment methods:

- 1. Operation skill and familiarization of software.
- 2. Experimental procedure, simulation results, internal observation, labrecord.
- 3. Internal examinations.
- 4. External examinations.
- 5. Viva-voce.

1. Course Objectives-Program Outcomes (POs) Relationship Matrix (Indicate the relationships by mark "X")

	(III die die iii e ii	Jiu Ci O	TIDITIPO	o j iiia	111 71	,								
*	P-Outcomes	A	В	c	d	e	F	g	h	i	j	k	1	



Department of Electrical & Electronics Engineering

								0				
C-Objectives												
1	X	X	X	X	X				X	X	X	X
2	X				X		X	X		X	X	
3	X	X	X			X	X	X	X		X	X
4				X	X	X		X	X	X	X	
5		X	X	X					X	X		
6				X	X	X		X		X	X	
7	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	

2. Course Outcomes-Program Outcomes (POs) Relationship Matrix (Indicate the

relationshi		
reiaiionsni	ng nv	mark x i

ationships by mark A)												
P-Outcomes	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	J	K	1
C-Outcomes												
1	X	X	X	X	X			X	X	X	X	X
2	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
3	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
4	X	X	X							X	X	X
5	X	X	X							X	X	X
6	X	X	X							X	X	X
7	X	X	X							X	X	X

3. Courses (with title & code)-Program Outcomes (POs) Relationship Matrix (Indicate the relationships by mark "X"

P-Outcomes Courses	a	b	С	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	K	1
Electrical Networks	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Lab												